OXFORD LAB FINE CHEM LLP

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Oxford
Range of
Laboratory Chemicals

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

AMMONIA SOLUTION 28-30%
(Extra-Pure)
MSDS CAS: 1336-21-6

Section 1: Chemical Product and Company Identification

Section 1: Chemical Product

Product Name: Ammonium hydroxide
CAS#: 1336-21-6
C.I. No.: Not applicable.
Synonym: Aqueous Ammonia; Strong Ammonia Solution; Stronger Ammonia Water
Chemical Name: Not applicable.
Chemical Formula: Not applicable.

Brand: OXFORD

Details Of The Supplier Of The Safety Data Sheet:

Company identification: **OXFORD LAB FINE CHEM LLP**
Unit. No. 12, 1st Floor, Neminath Industrial Estate No. 6,
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Section 2: Composition and Information on Ingredients

Composition:

Name	CAS #	% by Weight
Ammonia, anhydrous	7664-41-7	27-31
Water	7732-18-5	69-73

Toxicological Data on Ingredients: Ammonia, anhydrous: GAS (LC50): Acute: 2000 ppm 4 hours [Rat]. 4230 ppm 1 hours [Mouse].

Section 3: Hazards Identification

Potential Acute Health Effects: Very hazardous in case of skin contact (corrosive, irritant, permeator), of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion,. Non-corrosive to the eyes. Non-corrosive for lungs. Liquid or spray mist may produce tissue damage particularly on mucous membranes of eyes, mouth and respiratory tract. Skin contact may produce burns. Inhalation of the spray mist may produce severe irritation of respiratory tract, characterized by coughing, choking, or shortness of breath. Severe over-exposure can result in death. Inflammation of the eye is characterized by redness, watering, and itching. Skin inflammation is characterized by itching, scaling, reddening, or, occasionally, blistering.

Potential Chronic Health Effects: CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast. [Ammonia, anhydrous]. TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY: Not available. The substance is toxic to upper respiratory tract, skin, and eyes. Repeated or prolonged exposure to the substance can produce target organs damage. Repeated or prolonged contact with spray mist may produce chronic eye irritation and severe skin irritation. Repeated or prolonged exposure to spray mist may produce respiratory tract irritation leading to frequent attacks of bronchial infection. Repeated exposure to a highly toxic material may produce general deterioration of health by an accumulation in one or many human organs.

Section 4: First Aid Measures

Eye Contact: Check for and remove any contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention immediately. Finish by rinsing thoroughly with running water to avoid a possible infection.

Skin Contact: In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Cold water may be used. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.

Serious Skin Contact: Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream. Seek immediate medical attention.

Inhalation: If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately.

Serious Inhalation: Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. WARNING: It may be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled material is toxic, infectious or corrosive. Seek medical attention.

Section 4: First Aid Measures (Continued)

Ingestion: **If swallowed, do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical attention immediately.**

Serious Ingestion: **Not available.**

Section 5: Fire and Explosion Data

Flammability of the Product: **Non-flammable.**
Auto-Ignition Temperature: **Not applicable.**
Flash Points: **Not applicable.**
Flammable Limits: **Not applicable.**
Products of Combustion: **Hazardous decomposition include Nitric oxide, and ammonia fumes**
Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances: **Not applicable.**
Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances: **Non-explosive in presence of open flames and sparks, of shocks.**
Fire Fighting Media and Instructions: **Not applicable.**
Special Remarks on Fire Hazards: **Not available.**
Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards: **Forms explosive compounds with many heavy metals such as silver, lead, zinc and their halide salts. It can form shock sensitive compounds with halogens, mercury oxide, and siliver oxide.**

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Small Spill: **Dilute with water and mop up, or absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. If necessary: Neutralize the residue with a dilute solution of acetic acid.**

Large Spill: **Corrosive liquid. Poisonous liquid. Stop leak if without risk. Absorb with DRY earth, sand or other non-combustible material. Do not get water inside container. Do not touch spilled material. Use water spray curtain to divert vapor drift. Use water spray to reduce vapors. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed. Call for assistance on disposal. Neutralize the residue with a dilute solution of acetic acid. Be careful that the product is not present at a concentration level above TLV. Check TLV on the MSDS and with local authorities.**

Section 7: Handling and Storage

Precautions: **Keep locked up... Keep container dry. Do not ingest. Do not breathe gas/fumes/ vapor/spray. Never add water to this product. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep away from incompatibles such as metals, acids.**

Storage: **Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Do not store above 25°C (77°F).**

Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Engineering Controls: **Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapors below their respective threshold limit value. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are proximal to the work-station location.**

Personal Protection: **Face shield. Full suit. Vapor respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves. Boots.**

Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill: **Splash goggles. Full suit. Vapor respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self-contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.**

Exposure Limits: **TWA: 25 (ppm) from ACGIH (TLV) [United States] TWA: 50 STEL: 35 (ppm) from OSHA (PEL) [United States] TWA: 25 STEL: 35 from NIOSH Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.**

Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical state and appearance: **Liquid.**

Odor	**: Ammonia-like (Strong.)**
Taste	**: Acrid.**
Molecular Weight	**: 35.05 g/mole**
Color	**: Colorless.**
pH (1% soln/water)	**: 11.6 [Basic.] This is the actual pH in a 1 N solution.**
Boiling Point	**: Not available.**
Melting Point	**: -69.2°C (-92.6°F)**

Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties (Continued)

Flash Point	**: Not available.**
Critical Temperature	**: Not available.**
Specific Gravity	**: 0.898 (Water = 1)**
Vapor Pressure	**: 287.9 kPa (@ 20°C)**
Vapor Density	**: Not available.**
Volatility	**: Not available.**
Odor Threshold	**: 5 - 50 ppm as ammonia**
Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.	**: Not available**
Ionicity (in Water)	**: Not available.**
Dispersion Properties	**: See solubility in water.**
Solubility	**: Easily soluble in cold water.**

Section 10: Stability and Reactivity Data

Stability: **The product is stable.**
Instability Temperature: **Not available.**
Conditions of Instability: **Incompatible materials, high temperatures**
Incompatibility with various substances: **Highly reactive with metals. Reactive with acids. Slightly reactive to reactive with oxidizing agents.**
Corrosivity: **Extremely corrosive in presence of zinc, of copper. Corrosive in presence of aluminum. Non-corrosive in presence of glass, of stainless steel(304), of stainless steel(316).**
Special Remarks on Reactivity: **Incompatible with the following: Organic acids, amides, organic anhydrides, isocyanates, vinyl acetate, epichlorhydrin, aldehydes, Acrolein, Acrylic acid, chlorosulfonic acid, dimethyl sulfate, fluorine, gold + aqua regia, hydrochloric acid, hydrofluoric acid, hydrogen peroxide, iodine, nitric acid, olelum, propiolactone, propylene oxide, silver nitrate, silver oxide, silver oxide + ethyl alcohol, nitromethane, silver permanganate, sulfuric acid, halogens. Forms explosive compounds with many heavy metals (silver, lead, zinc) and halide salts.**
Special Remarks on Corrosivity: **Dissolves copper and zinc. Corrosive to aluminum and its alloys. Corrosive to galvanized surfaces. Severe corrosive effect on brass and bronze.**
Polymerization: **Will not occur.**

Section 11: Toxicological Information

Routes of Entry: Absorbed through skin. Dermal contact. Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.
Toxicity to Animals: Acute oral toxicity (LD50): 350 mg/kg [Rat].
Chronic Effects on Humans: MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast. [Ammonium hydroxide]. May cause damage to the following organs: mucous membranes, skin, eyes.
Other Toxic Effects on Humans: Very hazardous in case of skin contact (corrosive, irritant, permeator), of ingestion, . Hazardous in case of eye contact (corrosive), of inhalation (lung corrosive).
Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals: Highly toxic to aquatic organisms
Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans: May affect genetic material based on tests with microorganisms and animals. May cause cancer (tumorigenic) based on animal data No human data found at this time. (Ammonia, anhydrous)
Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans: Acute Potential Health Effects: Skin: Causes severe irritation. Causes skin burns. May cause deep, penetrating ulcers of the skin. Contact with skin may cause staining, inflammation, and thickening of the skin. Eye: Contact with liquid or vapor causes severe burns and possible irreversible eye damage including corneal injury and cataracts. Inhalation: Causes severe irritation of the upper respiratory tract with coughing, burns, breathing difficulty. May cause acute pulmonary edema, pneumoconiosis, fibrosis, and even coma. It is a respiratory stimulant when inhaled at lower concentrations. It may also affect behavior/ central nervous system (convulsions, seizures, ataxia, tremor), cardiovascular system (increase in blood pressure and pulse rate). Ingestion: Harmful if swallowed. Affects the Gastrointestinal tract (burns, swelling of the lips, mouth, and larynx, throat constriction, nausea, vomiting, convulsions, shock, and may cause severe and permanent damage), liver, and urinary system (kidneys) May affect behavior (convulsions, seizures, ataxia, excitement). Chronic Potential Health Effects: Ingestion: May cause effects similar to those of acute ingestion. Inhalation: Repeated exposure to low concentrations may cause bronchitis with cough, phlegm, and/or shortness of breath. May also cause liver and kidney damage, and affect the brain, and blood. Eye: May cause corneal damage and the development of cataracts and glaucoma. Skin: Repeated skin contact to low concentrations may cause dryness, itching, and redness (dermatitis)

Section 12: Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity: Ecotoxicity in water (LC50): 0.1 ppm 24 hours [Rainbow trout]. 8.2mg/l 96 hours [Fathead minnow]. 0.1 ppm 48 hours [Bluegill].
BOD5 and COD: Not available.
Products of Biodegradation: Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.
Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation: The products of degradation are less toxic than the product itself.
Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation: Not available.

Section 13: Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal:
Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

Section 14: Transport Information

Land transport (ADR-RID)

Proper shipping name : AMMONIA SOLUTION, relative density between 0.880 and 0.957 at 15 °C in water, with more than 10% but not more than 35% ammonia.
UN N° : 2672
H.I. nr : 80

Sea transport (IMDG) [English only]

Proper shipping name : AMMONIA SOLUTION, relative density between 0.880 and 0.957 at 15 °C in water, with more than 10% but not more than 35% ammonia.
UN N° : 2672
MO-IMDG - Class or division: 8: Corrosive substance.
IMO-IMDG - Packing group: III

Air transport (ICAO-IATA) [English only]

Proper shipping name : AMMONIA SOLUTION, relative density between 0.880 and 0.957 at 15 °C in water, with more than 10% but not more than 35% ammonia
UN N° : 2672
IATA - Class or division: 8: Corrosive substance.
IATA - Packing group : III

Section 15: Other Regulatory Information

Federal and State Regulations: Connecticut hazardous material survey.: Ammonium hydroxide Illinois toxic substances disclosure to employee act: Ammonium hydroxide Illinois chemical safety act: Ammonium hydroxide New York release reporting list: Ammonium hydroxide Pennsylvania RTK: Ammonium hydroxide Massachusetts RTK: Ammonium hydroxide Massachusetts spill list: Ammonium hydroxide New Jersey: Ammonium hydroxide New Jersey spill list: Ammonium hydroxide New Jersey toxic catastrophe prevention act: Ammonium hydroxide Louisiana spill reporting: Ammonium hydroxide California Director's List of

Section 15: Other Regulatory Information (Continued)

Hazardous Substances (8 CCR 339): Ammonium hydroxide TSCA 8(b) inventory: Ammonium hydroxide CERCLA: Hazardous substances: Ammonium hydroxide: 1000 lbs. (453.6 kg)

Other Regulations: OSHA: Hazardous by definition of Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). EINECS: This product is on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

Other Classifications:

WHMIS (Canada): CLASS D-1B: Material causing immediate and serious toxic effects (TOXIC). CLASS E: Corrosive liquid.

DSCL (EEC):

HMIS (U.S.A.):

Health Hazard: 3

Fire Hazard: 0

Reactivity: 0

Personal Protection:

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.):

Health: 2

Flammability: 0

Reactivity: 0

Specific hazard:

Protective Equipment: Gloves. Full suit. Vapor respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Face shield.

Section 16 - Additional Information

References: Not available.

Other Special Considerations: Not available.

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